Index

Theory Reference Index

A

Acceleration, 15–1

Acceleration vector, 2–15

ACEL command, 7–3, 7–16, 14–242, 14–308, 14–312, 15–1, 17–13

Acoustic, 8–1

Adaptive descent, 15–34

ADDAM command, 17–44

Added mass, 14–238

Adiabatic wall temperature, 14–452

Advection term, 7–21

Airy wave theory, 14–241

ALPHAD command, 15–8, 15–59

Anand's model, 4–30

Angle deviation, 13–24

Angular acceleration, 15–1

Angular velocity, 15–2

Anisotropic plasticity, 4–23

Anistropic, 14–271

ANTYPE command, 17–2, 17–5, 17–17, 17–19, 17–28, 17–30, 17–34

Arc–Length Method, 15–39

ARCLEN command, 15–36, 15–39

ASME flexibility factor, 14–74

Aspect ratio, 13–21

ASUM command, 15–73

Automatic Master DOF Selection, 15–12

Automatic time stepping, 15–13

AUTOTS command, 15–13, 15–37

AUX12, 6–12

AVPIN command, 2–18

AVPRIN command, 19–1

B

B method, 14–489, 14–493

Bernoulli's equation, 14–391

Besseling model, 4–19

Beta distribution, 18–11

BETAD command, 15–8, 15–59, 17–35

BF command, 5–22, 5–24, 5–29, 6–1, 11–21

BFE command, 5–22, 6–1, 7–4, 11–21

BFUNIF command, 2–6, 13–15, 14–291, 17–15

Bilinear isotropic hardening, 4–15

Bilinear kinematic hardening, 4–17

BIOT command, 5–5

Biot–Savart, 5–5, 14–380

Bisection, 15–15

Blatz–Ko, 4–39

Buckling analysis, 17–28

BUCOPT command, 15–45, 15–53, 17–29

Buoyant force, 14–238

C

Cable, 14–237

Capacitance, 5–56

CE command, 15–23, 15–62, 15–66

CEINTF command, 15–25

Centroidal data, 13–17

CGLOC command, 15–2

CGOMGA command, 7–16, 14–166, 15–2

Circuit, 14–408

Cloth option, 14–155

Cluster option, 17–25

CMATRIX macro, 5–56

CNVTOL command, 11–3, 15–32

Co–energy, 19–29

Coercive force, 5–19

Combination of modes, 17–39

Combined stresses, 2–18

Complete Quadratic Combination Method, 17–41

Complex formalism, 5–14

Compressible energy equation, 7–4

Computation of covariance, 19–59

Concrete, 4–56, 14–273

Conductivity matrix, 6–1, 6–7

Conjugate direction method, 7–40

Conjugate Gradient (CG) Iterative Solvers, 15–65

Conjugate residual method, 7–40

Consistency equation, 4–25

Consistent matrix, 2–15

Constraint equations, 15–23

Continuity equation, 7–1

Control, 14–133

Convection, 14–129

Convection surfaces, 6–2

Convergence, 7–41, 15–32

Correlation coefficient, 18–7

Coulomb friction, 14–46, 14–114, 14–196, 14–205, 14–216, 14–480

Coupling, 8–8, 11–2

COVAL command, 17–50

Covariance, 18–7
Covariant components, 5–39
CP command, 15–62, 15–66
Crack analysis, 19–44
Cracking, 4–56, 14–274
Creep, 4–33
CRPLIM command, 15–16
Crushing, 4–56, 14–274
Current source, 14–132
CVAR command, 19–59
Cyclic symmetry, 15–68

D

D command, 6–2
Damped eigensolver, 15–50
Damping, 15–8
Data operations, 19–51
DCGOMG command, 14–166, 15–1
DELTIM command, 15–14, 19–54
DERIV command, 18–2, 19–51
Design optimization, 20–2
Design variables, 20–2
Diagonal matrices, 13–10
Diagonal matrix, 2–15
Dielectric loss, 5–43
Dielectric matrix, 11–14
Difference scalar potential strategy, 5–6
Differential inductance, 5–45
Differential stiffening, 3–23
Differentiation, 18–1
Diffusion terms, 7–23
Disequilibrium, 15–62
Dissipation rate, 7–15
Distributed resistance, 14–430
Distribution
  beta, 18–11
  gamma, 18–13
  Gaussian, 18–9
  triangular, 18–10
DMPRAT command, 15–59, 17–35
DOMEGA command, 14–166, 15–1
Double Sum Method, 17–41
Drucker–Prager, 4–27
Dynamic Design Analysis Method, 17–43

E

Edge element, 5–12, 14–395
Edge flux degrees of freedom, 5–12
Edge shape functions, 12–51
Effective conductivity, 7–10
Effective mass, 17–43
Eigenvalue and eigenvector extraction, 15–41
Electric field, 5–42
Electric scalar potential, 5–11, 5–23
Electrical conductivity, 5–3
Element centroid, 2–16
EMAGERR macro, 19–30
EMF macro, 19–33
EMUNIT command, 5–2, 5–19, 5–28, 14–36, 14–187, 14–376
End moment release, 14–171
Energies, 15–75
Energy error, 19–39, 19–42
Enthalpy, 6–8
EQSLV command, 15–65, 17–14
Equivalent strain, 2–18
Equivalent stress, 2–18
ERESX command, 5–27, 13–17, 14–270
Error approximation technique, 19–39
ESOL command, 19–56
ETABLE command, 15–75, 19–5, 19–39
EXPASS command, 17–23

F

Failure criteria, 14–361
Fatigue, 19–21
Feasible design, 20–2
Fictive temperature, 4–55
Film coefficient, 6–2
FLDATA command, 7–1, 7–39, 7–41, 7–45, 7–52
Flexible–flexible, 14–477
Flow rule, 4–9
FLREAD command, 7–44
Fluid flow in a porous medium, 14–223, 14–288
FLUXV macro, 19–24
FMAGBC macro, 5–50
FMAGSUM macro, 5–50
FOR2D macro, 19–25
Form factor, 14–453
Foundation stiffness matrix, 2–15
Fourier coefficient evaluation, 18–4
FP command, 19–22
Fracture mechanics, 19–44
Free surface, 14–307
FREQ command, 17–35
FREQB command, 15–9
FREQE command, 15–9
FSSECT command, 19–10, 19–22
FTCALC command, 19–21
Full–wave electromagnetics, 5–37

G

Gamma distribution, 18–13
Gauss point locations, 13–1
Gaussian distribution, 18–9
GCGEN command, 14–192, 14–202
General scalar potential strategy, 5–6
GEOM command, 6–14
Geometric stiffening, 3–23

GP command, 17–11
Grouping Method, 17–41
Guyan reduction, 15–42
Gyroscopic damping matrix, 14–60

H

Hardening rule, 4–10
HARFRQ command, 8–10, 15–9, 17–20
Harmonic response analyses, 17–19
Harmonic shell postprocessing, 19–48
Harmonic solid postprocessing, 19–48
Heat flow vector, 6–7
Heat flux vector, 6–1, 6–9
Heat generation, 5–30
Heat generation rate, 6–1
Hemicube, 6–17
HEMIOPT command, 6–19
High frequency, 5–12, 14–397, 14–400
High–frequency electromagnetic, 5–37
Householder–Bisection–Inverse, 15–43
HREXP command, 17–23
HROPT command, 8–10, 15–55, 17–22
HROUT command, 17–21
Hyperelasticity, 4–39

I

IC command, 17–8
ICE command, 7–36
IMPD macro, 19–33
Impedance boundary condition, 5–40
Incompressible energy equation, 7–6
Incremental stiffening, 3–23
Inductance computation, 5–45
Inertia relief, 15–3
Inertial relaxation, 7–42
Infinite boundary condition, 5–42
Initial stiffness, 15–31
Initial stress stiffening, 3–23
INT1 command, 19–51
Integration, 18–1
Integration point locations, 13–1
Interlaminar shear stress, 14–182, 14–337, 14–358
INTSRF command, 19–3
IRLF command, 15–3, 15–73
Irradiation induced creep, 4–33
Irradiation induced swelling, 4–65

J

Jacobi Conjugate Gradient (JCG) Solver, 15–65
Jacobian ratio, 13–28
Joule heat, 5–30, 11–20

K

Karman flexibility factor, 14–74
KBC command, 13–13, 15–13
KCALC command, 19–44
Kinetic energy, 15–75
KSUM command, 15–73
KUSE command, 13–14

L

Lanczos algorithm, 15–50
Large rotation, 3–12
Large strain, 3–5
Layer, 14–176, 14–333, 14–352
LDREAD command, 5–30
Line search, 15–36
LNSRCH command, 15–36
"Log–Law of the Wall", 7–14
Low frequency, 5–37, 14–395
LPATH command, 19–10, 19–24, 19–25
LSUM command, 15–73
Lumped matrices, 13–10
Lumped matrix, 2–15
LUMPM command, 2–15, 13–10, 14–7, 14–13, 14–30, 14–140, 14–312, 14–458, 15–48
LVSCALE command, 15–55, 17–13, 17–24, 17–32

M

M command, 15–12
Mach number, 7–52
Magnetic field, 5–43
Magnetic field intensity, 5–25
Magnetic flux density, 5–25
Magnetic permeability matrix, 5–2
Magnetic scalar potential, 5–4
Magnetic vector potential, 5–9, 5–19
MAGOPT command, 5–5, 14–188
Mapping functions, 14–373
Mass matrix, 2–15
Mass moments of inertia, 15–71
Mass transport, 14–224, 14–287, 14–389
Master degrees of freedom, 15–12
MAT command, 15–74
Maximum corner angle, 13–26
Maximum strain failure criteria, 14–361
Maximum stress failure criteria, 14–362
Maxwell stress tensor, 5–50
Maxwell's equations, 5–1
MDAMP command, 15–59, 17–35
Mean, 18–7
Membrane, 14–153
MEMS, 5–56

***MFOURI** command, 18–4
Miche criterion, 14–242
MMF macro, 19–25
Modal analysis of cyclic symmetric structures, 15–68
Mode coefficients, 17–36
MODE command, 12–9, 12–29, 13–13, 14–312, 19–48
Mode superposition method, 15–55
Mode–frequency analysis, 17–17
Model centroids, 15–71
MODOPT command, 15–41, 15–45, 15–53, 15–58, 17–13, 17–17, 17–25, 17–27
Momentum equations, 7–2
Moody friction factor, 14–391
***MOONEY** command, 4–39
Mooney–Rivlin, 4–39
***MOPER** command, 18–7
Morison's equation, 14–246
MP command, 2–2, 2–3, 2–7, 2–14, 5–2, 5–19, 5–30, 6–1, 6–8, 7–4, 8–1, 11–14, 11–15, 11–17, 11–21, 15–8
MPAMOD command, 2–11
MSDATA command, 7–51
MSMIR command, 7–44
MSPROP command, 7–18
MSSPEC command, 7–18, 7–51
Multi–Point Response Spectrum Method, 17–52
Multilinear isotropic hardening, 4–15
Multilinear kinematic hardening, 4–19
Multiple species, 7–17
Multiply connected, 5–8
MXPAND command, 17–18, 17–49

N

NCNV command, 15–15, 15–40
Negative main diagonal, 15–35
Negative pivot, 15–20
NEQIT command, 15–14, 15–32
Neutron flux, 4–33, 4–65
Newmark time integration method, 17–5
Newton–Raphson procedure, 15–28
Newtonian fluid, 7–1
NLGEOM command, 3–5, 3–12, 3–23, 13–13, 15–63, 17–29
NLOAD command, 15–62
Nodal data, 13–17, 19–1
Nodal vector potential limitation, 5–12
Nonlinear elasticity, 4–37
NOORDER command, 15–11
Norms, 15–33
NRL–SUM Method, 17–42
NROPT command, 5–18, 5–19, 13–13, 15–31, 15–34
NSUBST command, 15–14, 15–37, 17–26
Nusselt number, 14–390

O

Objective function, 20–3
Offset, 14–106, 14–169
OMEGA command, 3–31, 13–14, 14–166, 15–2
OPEQN command, 20–11
OPFACT command, 20–8
OPFRST command, 20–17
OPGRAD command, 20–9
OPLFA command, 20–8
OPRAND command, 20–6
OPRFA command, 20–8
OPSUBP command, 20–15
OPSWEEP command, 20–7
/OPT command, 20–2
Optimization, 20–1, 20–2
OPTYPE command, 20–5, 20–6, 20–7, 20–8, 20–9, 20–10, 20–16
OPVAR command, 20–3, 20–14, 20–19
Orthotropic, 2–3
Orthotropic nonlinear permeability, 5–18
OUTPR command, 15–61, 15–75

P

p–Element, 14–415, 14–416, 14–438, 14–440, 14–442, 14–444, 14–446
Parallel deviation, 13–25
Participation factors, 17–36
Particle tracing, 5–48
PATH command, 19–33
Path operations, 19–5
PCALC command, 19–8
PCROSS command, 19–9
PDEF command, 19–7, 19–56
PDOT command, 19–9
PEC condition, 5–39
Peclet, 14–224
PEMOPTS command, 5–32
Penetration, 14–192, 14–202, 14–479
Permanent magnets, 5–2
Permeability matrix, 5–2
PFACT command, 17–46
Phase change, 6–8
Piezoelectrics, 11–14
Pinball, 14–192, 14–202, 14–479
Pivot, 15–19
Plastic energy, 15–75
Plasticity, 4–5, 4–30
PLDISP command, 19–40
PLNSOL command, 19–40, 19–56
PLSECT command, 19–10
PMC, 5–40

Poisson's ratio, 2–3
PORTOPT command, 19–36
Positive definite matrices, 13–16
Potential energy, 15–75
Power loss, 5–30
Power spectral density, 17–44
POWERH macro, 19–26
Poynting vector, 5–43
Prandtl number, 14–390
Pre–tension, 14–482
Preconditioned Conjugate Gradient (PCG) Solver, 15–65
PRED command, 15–33
Predictor, 15–33
PRERR command, 19–39
PRESOL command, 5–16, 15–62, 19–40
Pressure vector, 2–15
Primary creep, 4–33
Principal strains, 2–17
Principal stresses, 2–18
PRNSOL command, 19–40, 19–56
PRRSOL command, 15–61
PRSECT command, 19–10
PSD, 17–44
PSDFRQ command, 17–46
PSDRES command, 17–47
PSDSPL command, 17–50
PSDUNIT command, 17–46
PSDVAL command, 17–46
PSDWAV command, 17–51
PSTRES command, 3–23, 3–30, 17–11, 17–17, 17–23, 17–28
PVECT command, 19–6

Q

QDVAL command, 17–50
QFACT macro, 19–37

R

Radiation, 6–3, 14–123
Radiation form factor, 14–453
Radiation matrix method, 6–11
Radiosity solution method, 6–16
Random sample, 18–8
Random Vibration Method, 17–44
Reactions, 15–60
Reduced matrix, 2–15
Reduced scalar potential strategy, 5–6
REFLCOEF macro, 19–34
Reform, 13–13, 13–14
Reinforced concrete, 14–273
Relaxation, 4–33, 7–42
Reordering, 15–10
RESP command, 19–53
Response power spectral density, 19–58
Response spectrum generator, 19–53
Reuse of matrices, 13–13
Reynold's number, 14–246, 14–390
Reynolds stress, 7–7
RIGID command, 15–47
Rigid–flexible, 14–477
ROCK command, 17–37
RPSD command, 17–46, 19–58

S

Secant matrix, 15–35
Secondary creep, 4–33
SED command, 17–37
Segregated solution, 7–24
SENERGY macro, 19–29
Sequential unconstrained minimization technique, 20–12
SET command, 19–48
SF command, 5–24, 5–28, 6–2, 13–13
SFE command, 6–2, 7–36, 13–13, 14–389, 14–459
SFL command, 7–36
Shape functions, 12–1
Shape optimization, 20–20
Shape testing, 13–18
Shear center, 14–103, 14–167
Shifting, 15–53
SHPP command, 13–18
Singly connected, 5–6
Small amplitude wave theory, 14–241
SMNB (minimum error bound), 19–41, 19–43
SMXB (maximum error bound), 19–41, 19–43
Source terms, 7–24
SPACE command, 6–15
SPARM macro, 19–32
SPCNODE command, 6–17
SPCTEMP command, 6–17
Specific heat matrix, 6–7
Spectrum analysis, 17–34
Spin softening, 3–31
SPOPT command, 17–34
SRCS macro, 19–27
SRSS Method, 17–42
SSTIF command, 3–11, 3–20, 3–23, 3–30, 13–14, 14–370, 15–63
Stability, 7–41
State variables, 20–3
Static analysis, 17–2
Statistical procedures, 18–7
Stefan–Boltzmann, 6–3
Stiffness matrix, 2–15
Stokes fifth order wave theory, 14–241
Stored electric energy, 5–43
Stored energy, 5–43
Stored magnetic energy, 5–43

Strain, 2–1, 2–17
Strain energy, 15–75
Stream function wave theory, 14–241
Streamlines, 7–22
Stress, 2–1, 2–17
Stress intensity, 2–18
Stress intensity factors, 19–44
Stress linearization, 19–10
Stress stiffening, 3–23
SUBOPT command, 15–45
Subproblem approximation, 20–11
Subspace, 15–44
Substructure, 17–30
SUMT, 20–12
Superelement, 17–30
Surface operations, 19–3
Surface power, 5–44
Surface power loss, 5–44
Surface stresses, 2–19
Surface tension, 14–458
SV command, 17–35
SVTYP command, 17–38
Swelling, 4–65

T

Tangent matrix, 15–28
TB command, 2–1, 4–5, 4–33, 4–37, 4–39, 4–53, 4–56, 4–65, 5–2, 5–19, 11–14, 14–278, 14–361
TBDATA command, 2–1, 4–5, 4–33, 4–39, 4–53, 4–56, 4–65, 11–14, 11–15, 14–236, 14–238, 14–241, 14–278, 14–361
TBPT command, 4–5, 4–37, 5–2, 5–19
TDMA, 7–39
Temperature–dependent material properties, 13–15
Thermal coefficient of expansion, 2–2, 2–9
Thermal load vector, 2–15
Thermal strain, 2–2
Thermal–electric elements, 11–20
TIME command, 15–13
TIMINT command, 5–18, 6–8, 15–14, 17–8
TINTP command, 15–14, 15–34, 17–7, 17–14
TOFFST command, 4–33, 4–65, 13–15, 14–125, 14–291, 14–388
Topological optimization, 20–20
TORQ2D macro, 19–28
TORQC2D macro, 19–28
Torque balanced cable, 14–237
TOTAL command, 15–12
Transducer, 14–411
Transient analysis, 17–5
Transient term, 7–20
Tree gauging, 14–395
TREF command, 2–2
Trefftz method, 5–59
Tri–diagonal matrix algorithm, 7–39
Triangular distribution, 18–10
TRNOPT command, 13–13, 14–27, 15–55, 17–8, 19–54
Tsai–Wu failure criteria, 14–362
Turbulence, 7–6
Turbulent kinetic energy, 14–431, 14–432
Twist–tension option, 14–237
TZAMESH macro, 5–60
TZEGEN macro, 5–60

U

Unknowns, 15–60
Unsymmetric eigenvalue problem, 15–50

V

Variance, 18–7
VCROSS command, 19–3
VDDAM command, 17–44
VDOT command, 19–3
Vector operations, 19–3
***VFILL** command, 18–8
View factors, 6–4
Virtual work, 2–12
Viscoelasticity, 4–53
Viscoplasticity, 4–30
Viscosity
  artificial, 7–43
  dynamic, 7–3
  effective, 7–3
Von Mises stress, 2–18
***VOPER** command, 18–1, 18–2, 18–3, 19–51
VSUM command, 15–73

W

Warping, 14–268
Warping factor, 13–31
Wave–current interaction, 14–244
Wavefront solver, 15–18
Waveguide matching condition, 5–41
WAVES command, 15–10
Wrinkle option, 14–155
WSORT command, 15–11
WSTART command, 15–10

Y

Y–Plus, 7–53
Yield criterion, 4–6
Young's modulus, 2–3

Z

Zero energy modes, 13–2, 13–3